



Company registration number 07638756 (England and Wales)

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust
(A company limited by guarantee)

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Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

(A company limited by guarantee)

Reference and Administrative Details of the Academy, its Members/ Trustees and Advisers

For the year ended 31 August 2025

Administrative details

Reference and Administrative Details

For the year ended 31 August 2025

Members

Mrs S Boak
Mrs S Duffy
Mrs G Loch (Appointed 14 October 2025)
Mrs L Marsh (Appointed 14 October 2025)
Mr P Quelch (Resigned 30 June 2025)
Mrs M Ray (Appointed 15 October 2024 Resigned 14 October 2025)
Mrs L Samways

Trustees

Mrs L Samways, (Chair of Trustees)
Mr C Bishop (Principal and accounting officer) (Appointed 1 September 2025)
Mrs K Davis (Resigned 13 October 2024)
Ms A Ewan
Mrs C Hawker-Smith
Mr G Irons
Mr D James (Principal and accounting officer) (Resigned 31 August 2025)
Miss M Kayode
Mrs G Loch (Resigned 14 May 2025)
Mr M Loubser
Mrs T Macrae (Resigned 6 January 2025)
Mrs S Mariyum
Mrs L Marsh (Resigned 13 May 2025)
Miss J Morton
Mrs L Owen
Mrs M Ray (Resigned 17 September 2024)
Mr G Sembhi (Resigned 14 July 2025)
Mrs K Stock (Resigned 23 June 2025)
Mr S Stringer
Ms J Paton (Appointed 3 December 2025)
Ms E Fensome (Appointed 3 December 2025)
Ms L Jenkins (Appointed 3 December 2025)

Members of the Finance and Personnel Committee

Mr C Bishop (Principal and accounting officer) (Appointed 1 September 2025)
Mr D James (Principal and accounting officer) (Resigned 31 August 2025)
Miss M Kayode (Appointed to committee 16 July 2025)
Mr M Loubser (Chair of Finance and Personnel Committee)
Mrs M Ray (Resigned 17 September 2024)
Mrs L Samways, (Chair of Trustees)
Mrs K Stock (Resigned 23 June 2025)
Mr S Stringer

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Members of the Audit and Risk Committee

Ms A Ewan (Appointed to committee 16 July 2025)
Mrs T Macrae (Chair of Audit and Risk Committee) (Resigned 6 January 2025)
Mrs S Mariyum
Mrs L Marsh (Resigned 13 May 2025)
Miss J Morton
Mrs L Owen (Chair of Audit and Risk Committee 19 March 2025)
Mr G Sembhi (Resigned 14 July 2025)

Company secretary

Mrs S Sweetland

Senior Management Team (Leadership Team)

Mr C Bishop, Principal (Appointed 1 September 2025)
Mr D James, Principal (Resigned 31 August 2025)
Mr A Fisher, Vice Principal
Mrs E Husband, Vice Principal
Mr G Wakefield, Vice Principal
Mrs N Cairns, Assistant Principal
Miss A Cambio, Assistant Principal
Mr A Colman, Assistant Principal
Mrs G Hodgson, Assistant Principal
Mrs P McTaggart, Assistant Principal
Miss L West, Assistant Principal
Mrs K Wittich-Jackson, Assistant Principal
Mrs S Stowey, Director of HR
Mrs S Sweetland, Director of Finance
Mrs C Key, PA to Principal and Attendance Lead

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Reference and Administrative Details of the Academy, its Members/ Trustees and Advisers

For the year ended 31 August 2025

Administrative details

Company Name

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

Principal and registered office

Wooldale Road, Wootton Fields, Northampton, NN4 6TP

Company registered number

07638756

Independent Auditor

Moore, Rutland House, Minerva Business Park, Lynch Wood, Peterborough, Cambridgeshire, PE2 6PZ

Bankers

Lloyds Bank Plc, 2 George Row, Northampton, NN1 1DJ

Solicitors

Browne Jacobson, Castle Meadow Road, Nottingham, NG2 1BJ

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Trustees' Report

For the year ended 31 August 2025

Trustees' Report

For the year ended 31 August 2025

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' reports of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report, under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 19 serving a catchment area in Wootton, Wootton Fields, Grange Park, Quinton and Courteenhall. It has a pupil capacity of 2,012 and had a roll of 2050 in the school census on 2 October 2025.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Caroline Chisholm Education Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Caroline Chisholm Education Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' Indemnities

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The board of trustees is responsible for appointing community trustees and seeking sponsor trustees and for ensuring that parent trustees are elected by a secret ballot. The trust board reviews its own skill set on a regular basis and aims to recruit new trustees with skills that will complement those and that would add value to the board. Trustees are subject to retirement by rotation but are eligible for re-election at the meeting at which they retire. The board of trustees elect the chair and vice chair annually and trustees' committees elect their own chairs annually. All new trustees undertake induction training.

The trust board is a member of the National Governors Association.

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e. Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

All new trustees are invited to attend an induction meeting with the chair and/or vice chair of the board of trustees. All new trustees have an induction training session with the Governance Professional who also shares with them the calendar of meeting dates for the academic year and relevant documentation and provides them with access to GovernorHub – the file sharing system. Correspondence is via email and the GovernorHub noticeboard. All trustee information is available on the school website and is updated regularly. Trustees are strongly encouraged to attend at least one training event during each academic year.

f. Organisational structure

The structure consists of the trustees, the leadership team and curriculum leaders. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the academy trust through various measures and making major decisions about the direction of the academy trust, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

Mr D James resigned as Principal 31 August 2025 and Mr C Bishop was appointed 1 September 2025.

In year ending 31 August 2025 the senior management team officers were the principal, three vice principals, seven assistant principals, three key stage directors and the director of finance and director of HR. These officers control the academy trust at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. As a group the senior officers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment panels for posts in the leadership team always contain a trustee. Some spending control is devolved to curriculum leaders, with limits above which a senior officer must countersign.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The key management personnel are the Leadership Team, as detailed in the Reference and Administrative Details. They have authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the reporting entity, and have responsibility in the day-to-day running of the academy trust.

The arrangements for setting the pay of the Principal is through the "Performance Committee" which is a trust committee that reviews the performance of the Principal with advice from an external consultant. The outcomes from this committee are trickled down to key members of the leadership team in determining any pay or performance changes. The arrangements for setting the pay and remuneration for the rest of the leadership team is based on 3 or 4 pre-agreed strategic criteria which are reviewed by the Principal or Vice Principals as part of their line management responsibility.

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For the year ended 31 August 2025

h. Trade Union facility time

Under the provisions of the Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017, the tables below provide the Trust's details for the period 1 April 2024 to 31 March 2025.

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
1	1.00

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	0
1% - 50%	1
51% - 99%	0
100%	0

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time	£684.75
Total pay bill	£10,531,104
Percentage of pay spent on facility time	0.01%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time	86.01%
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i. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Caroline Chisholm School continues to work closely with cluster primary schools to support the provision of education to the community of Wootton, Wootton Fields and Grange Park. As part of the Wooldale Centre for Learning the academy trust works in partnership with both PFI and other users on the site to promote and deliver community activities to adults and children. Caroline Chisholm School is one of 11 schools in the South West Area of Northamptonshire (SWAN); SWAN schools share good practice via effective networking.

j. Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust is committed to equality of opportunity in respect of its recruitment and selection decisions. We aim to attract high calibre staff across all roles, from a diverse and inclusive range of backgrounds. Employees are selected based on their abilities and potential regardless of race, colour, nationality, ethnic origin, religious or political belief or affiliation, trade union membership, age, gender, gender reassignment, marital status, sexual orientation, disability, socio-economic background or any other inappropriate distinction. Selecting from a diverse range of background brings new ideas and perspectives to the workplace benefitting all areas of the trust. All our employees are offered annual CPD from external providers and internal support mechanisms via mentoring and lead practitioner guidance. This aids both individual and team professional development. New employees are provided with a full induction to ensure they quickly settle into their new role.

We hold the Wellbeing Award for Schools which demonstrates our commitment to both student and staff wellbeing. We offer flexible working for our employees and recognise that this fosters good working relations

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Trustees' Report

For the year ended 31 August 2025

and demonstrates our commitment to promoting a healthy work life balance wherever possible.

Employees with disabilities are given reasonable adjustments wherever needed throughout their employment with the trust. Wellbeing is important for all employees. If an existing employee requires further adjustments, these are discussed and agreed wherever possible to ensure the employee can continue working in the same role.

Through our staff forum our employees are provided with the opportunity to raise ideas and new ways of improving our workplace. These ideas are then discussed with the leadership team as a next step in gaining agreement where appropriate. In addition to communicating through this forum, our employees are regularly updated on matters affecting them through weekly briefings and staff intranet posts.

The trust has good relations with the Trade Unions and joint discussion meetings are arranged each term to further foster open and honest working relationships.

K Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the academy trust

The governance structure of the trust enables Trustees to engage with stakeholders and to understand the issues to which they must have regards. The Leadership team gives assurance to the Trustees over the decisions and strategies during the financial year made by the appropriate people with delegated authority within the organisation.

Engagement with students and families is always a key focus for the trust and everyone within. Opportunities for parents/carers to share in learning and progress of students are ever present through information evenings, assemblies, parent's evenings and an open-door policy to parents/carers to discuss the wellbeing of their child(ren).

Objectives and Activities

a. Objects and aims

Our school continues to serve the communities of Wootton, Wootton Fields, Grange Park, and the surrounding areas, offering a broad and balanced curriculum for pupils aged 4 to 19. As the UK's first purpose-built state all-through school, our unique structure enables seamless transitions and consistent educational experiences across all key stages

b. Objectives, Strategies and Activities

This has been a year of transition, renewal, and strategic ambition, as we continue to build on our ethos: *Everyone, Every Lesson, Every Opportunity*.

Teaching staff throughout the school, have been implementing the 'High Performance Learning' (HPL) approach in lessons. This is a research based, pedagogy led philosophy developed by Professor Deborah Eyre, and is beginning to be implemented in schools world-wide. The approach sees all students as high performers who are not 'limited by ability'.

HPL makes the goal of high performance the expectation for all students in the school and uses a teaching and learning framework to systematically grow minds and develop the cognitive values, skills, attitudes and attributes needed to reach success.

The school achieved the HPL World Class School' award in 2021 and has been reaccredited as such since in 2023.

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The House system

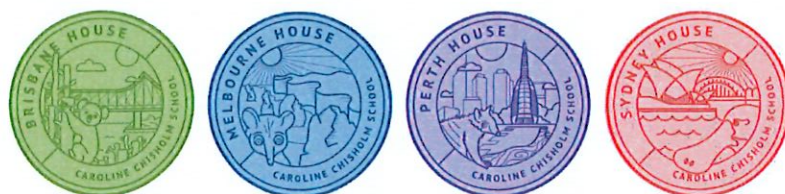
Our house system is linked to four Australian cities – representing the school's link to Caroline Chisholm and her work in Australia.

The four houses are:

- Perth
- Sydney
- Melbourne
- Brisbane

Students from reception through to Year 13 are split into the four houses.

All staff (including Trustees), (except for the Principal and Vice Principals) are allocated to a house. Each house is led by a head of house. Staff are encouraged to run house activities within lessons where appropriate, to record these results and to share these results with the heads of houses.



c. Public benefit

The trustees of the academy trust have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on Public Benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties. The activities undertaken to further the academy trust's purpose for the Public Benefit includes provision of education to the local community of Wootton, Wootton Fields and Grange Park in Northampton and in partnership with the PFI provider offers recreational facilities to a variety of local community groups outside of school hours for the benefit of the general public. Community based projects are also undertaken throughout the year by staff and students.

We continue to provide public benefit through education and community engagement. Our facilities are used by local groups outside school hours, and our students and staff participate in community-based projects throughout the year.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

This year, our outcomes across all phases have shown continued improvement and remain above national averages.

Primary Phase Outcomes (KS2)

Key Stage 2 results remain strong and above national averages, with improvements in some areas:

- Reading (Expected Standard): 89% (83% in 2024)
- Reading (Higher Standard): 46% (32% in 2024)
- Writing (Expected Standard): 74% (85% in 2024)
- Writing (Greater Depth): 20% (22% in 2024)
- Maths (Expected Standard): 84% (85% in 2024)

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- Maths (Higher Standard): 41% (23% in 2024)
- GPS (Expected Standard): 80% (80% in 2024)
- GPS (Higher Standard): 44% (43% in 2024)
- Combined Reading, Writing & Maths (Expected Standard): 74% (68% in 2024)

Secondary Phase Outcomes (KS4)

Attainment measures saw slight dips in some areas compared with 2024, but broadly maintained standards in all other areas:

- Attainment 8 Overall = 5.1 (5.8 in 2024)
- English 9-5% = 73.9% (78% in 2024)
- Maths 9-5% = 63.5% (58.0% in 2024)
- EBacc APS = 4.7 (4.8 in 2024)
- EBacc % entry = 85% (85% in 2024)
- Grade 4+ in English & Maths: 78% (81% in 2024)
- Grade 5+ in English & Maths: 57% (55% in 2024)

Sixth Form Phase Outcomes (KS5)

Our Sixth Form improved this year:

- Average Grade: B- (C+ 2024)
- Average Points per Entry: 34.8 (31.7 in 2024)
- Cohort Size: 164 students (174 in 2024)

Ofsted

Our most recent Ofsted inspection (January 2020) graded the school as "Good" overall, with the Foundation Stage rated "Outstanding." A no formal designation inspection in June 2021 reaffirmed this status. Inspectors praised our inclusive ethos, safeguarding culture, and high expectations. Areas for development, particularly around SEND provision, have been proactively addressed through our SEND Spotlight initiative and wider strategic planning.

Internal self-evaluation continues to judge the school as maintaining its current Ofsted grades, with ongoing improvements aligned to inspection feedback and our strategic mission.

Summer school

The summer school was another success, with 143 students attending over a 2 day period. Feedback from both parents and students was extremely positive.

Volunteers

The trust continued to offer volunteering places to people in and around the community during 2024/25. They bring with them a wealth of experience to share with the students as well as gaining their own experience of working alongside students in the school environment. During the academic year we had a regular parent in Primary phase and a number of sixth formers also volunteering in the Primary phase of the school.

Key financial performance indicators

The academy trust uses key financial performance indicators to monitor financial success of the academy trust and progress/improvement against the targets set. These include:

- Staffing costs are monitored as a percentage of total income, excluding PFI DSG grant. For the year ended 31 August 2025 staffing costs amounted to 83% of total income (target 80%) (84% against target 80% for period ending 31 August 2024).

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• PFI costs are monitored as a percentage of total income, excluding PFI DSG grant. For the period ended 31 August 2025 PFI costs amounted to 10% of total income (target 11%) (10% against target 11% for period ending 31 August 2024).

The academy trust also uses a number of non-financial key performance indicators to monitor its performance. These include:

• Student attendance rates – for the academic year ending 31 August 2025 was 91.56% (year ending 31 August 2024 91.08%).

• Staff turnover – for the academic year ended 31 August 2025 teaching staff turnover was 10% (13%) and support staff 10% (17%).

Going concern

After making appropriate enquires, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

Promoting the success of the company

The school had an Ofsted inspection in May 2025, which took place as part of a Section 8 (ungraded) inspection under the Education Act 2005. The inspection was designed to determine whether the trust had continued to maintain the standards identified during the previous full inspection. The Trust was delighted that the inspection confirmed continued standing of Good overall with Early Years Foundation Stage remaining outstanding. This has positive reputational benefits in the community and validates the development work done across the school.

Under section 172(1)(a) to (f) of the Companies Act 2006, directors of a company must act in a way most likely to promote the success of the company, and in doing so must have regard to:

- the likely consequences of any decision in the long term
- the interests of the company's employees
- the need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others
- the impact of the company's operations on the community and the environment
- the desirability of the company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct
- the need to act fairly as between members of the company

Financial review

Most of the academy trust's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the period ending 31 August 2025 and the associated expenditure is shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

Expenditure to support the key objectives of the academy trust is specifically allocated as part of the annual financial planning process.

The academy has a low exposure to risks.

There are limited trade debtors and controls are in place.

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For the year ended 31 August 2025

At 31 August 2025 the total funds comprised:

Unrestricted	£159,128
Restricted: Fixed asset funds	£26,141,565
GAG	£1,061,220
Pension Reserve	£Nil
Total	£27,361,913

This total includes the pension asset and fixed assets. The net total, which is the amount the trust has available in reserves is calculated as follows:

Total	£27,361,913
Less Fixed asset funds	£26,141,565
Plus Pension asset (or liability)	£Nil
Net Total	£1,220,348

Budget setting and monitoring

At the start of the financial year the trust projected an in-year deficit of £381,428 to be funded from reserves, however, with a combination of additional in year funding and staffing savings in year funding this was recovered within the year.

In addition to above, there were further requests for resources from reserves totalling £74,154. The trust purchased mastery programmes for Science and Geography which provide well-structured and research driven schemes of learning. The mastery learning offers a tailored approach to education, aligned with the national curriculum.

The 5 year financial plan is a key document which is reviewed at every Finance and Personnel Trustee meeting, to monitor going concern.

Future financial planning

At the Full Trust Board meetings in July and September 2025, Trustees approved the financial goals for 2025/26 as part of the 4-year improvement plan. These are supporting accelerated change and improving facilities and brand, without use of reserves.

To that end, staffing at all levels will be reviewed throughout 2025/26 to ensure financial sustainability for the years to come whilst ensuring the school continues to meet its educational aspirations and goals.

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of Caroline Chisholm School annually. The review considers the nature of the income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves.

Unrestricted funds are for use on the general purposes of the academy trust, at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds will be spent in accordance with the terms of the particular funds. Demands on the academy trust's restricted income funds will vary over the coming years. The academy trust's policy is that the appropriate level of restricted reserves should be at least £250,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and grant receipts and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected operational expenses.

Following the year end, the trustees have approved to increase the appropriate level of restricted reserves to be at least £750,000.

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The surplus on the pension reserve relates to the non-teaching staff pension scheme where, unlike the teachers scheme, separate assets are held to fund future liabilities as discussed in note 20. The asset is guaranteed by the government and therefore considered recoverable, and therefore recognisable, under FRS102.

Investments policy

The academy trust's investment policy is to invest surplus cash balances with high street banks. Investment returns are market tested periodically to ensure that the returns are maximised whilst safeguarding the funds invested. The trust holds some funds in fixed term notice deposit accounts in order to maximise interest.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The academy trust development planning process takes account of social and economic factors that may impact on the academy trust's ability to achieve its objectives. The planning process results in the production of The School Development Plan which informs current and future years financial planning.

Health and safety risks, form part of the school's health and safety policies and procedures and are managed through effective risk management and risk assessments.

A risk register of non-building/site related risks is managed by the school project manager and is scrutinised by the trust risk and audit committee.

The academy trust considers those risks impacting on their responsibilities to ensure the trust's estate is safe, well maintained and complies with relevant regulations. This is managed on a day-to-day basis by the PFI facilities management provider and overseen by Senior Management and the Trust Board.

Financial Risk

- **DfE legislation**
The academy will keep abreast of any changes brought about by legislation and plan to incorporate them within the financial plan.
- **Potential funding cuts in future years**
Financial planning incorporates flexibilities and scenario planning to reflect varying funding outcomes which may, amongst others, be determined by:
 - National Funding Formula
 - Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) funding changes; and
 - Changes to funding rates, for example, Pupil Premium and PE in Sport

The academy will continue to set a balanced budget based on DfE funding, generated income and agreed efficiencies.

- **Potential claw backs of GAG or other grants**
The academy is aware of the current criteria for potential claw back (GAG carry forward of > 12%) which is detailed in clause 78 of our Funding Agreement. Our 5 year financial plan indicates that we will not exceed the 12% GAG carry forward limit.
- **Changing demographics in catchment area**
The academy will review its Admissions Policy annually as required by the Code and review the Published Admission Number (PAN) if there is demographic change.

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- **LGPS valuation**

Financial plans consider fluctuations in the employer contributions that maybe required as a result of the pension valuations. The £nil value on the pension reserve relates to the non teaching staff pension scheme where, unlike the teachers scheme, separate assets are held to fund future liabilities as discussed in note 20. An asset ceiling adjustment has been applied in line with the requirements of FRS102 to recognise a net £nil position.

PFI Risk

- The academy is represented as part of the special purpose vehicle (SPV) which meets monthly to monitor contract operation. The academy may invoke penalty clauses should poor performance by the PFI contractor become a limiting factor to effective teaching and learning.
- Planned PFI related revenue expenditure incorporates appropriate indexation in line with contract parameters.
- PFI capital expenditure planning incorporates provision for associated increases in future lifecycle and maintenance revenue costs.

Reputational risk

- Trustees and school leaders, through the committee structure, identify key legal and regulatory requirements and implement appropriate compliance and monitoring reporting.
- Academy trustees and leadership team review and agree internal compliance procedures, allocating key staff to key areas of regulatory responsibility.

Performance Risk

- The academy measures performance against internal and national targets. Responsibility for achieving these targets is shared by all staff via the School Development Plan and the annual performance management cycle.

The academy trust's dedicated Audit and Risk sub committee maintain oversight of the trust's governance, financial risk management, internal control and value for money framework. Any major risks highlighted are reviewed by the committee with proposed mitigating actions and they continue to be reviewed until the risk is adequately mitigated.

The trust accepts managed risk as an inevitable part of its operations but maintains an objective not to run unacceptable levels of risk in any area. The subjective nature of this process requires major risks to be resolved by the Board collectively, whilst more minor risks are dealt with by senior executive officers.

Fundraising

The trust is keen to support a range of good causes both locally, nationally and internationally and encourages involvement by students and the school community to raise funds periodically throughout the school year. A number of activities took place, including fundraising for Children in Need, Red Nose Day and Cancer Charities. Fundraising is generally through non-uniform days. There is no obligation on students/parents or the community to support the charities.

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The trust works closely with CCS Friends Association who work to raise funds for the school and its students. In 2024/25 CCS Friends donated £16,772 for a variety of school projects including a forest school outdoor classroom, a bug club subscription and smaller donations for a variety of projects.

The academy does not operate a regulated fund-raising scheme nor does it employ or use the services of a professional fund-raiser.

Streamlining Energy and Carbon Reporting (SECR)

UK energy use and associated greenhouse gas emissions

Annual energy usage and associated annual greenhouse gas ("GHG") emissions are reported pursuant to the Companies (Directors' Report) and Limited Liability Partnerships (Energy and Carbon Report) Regulations 2018 ("the 2018 Regulations") that came into force 1st April 2019.

Organisational boundary

In accordance with the 2018 Regulations, the energy use and associated greenhouse gas emissions are for those assets owned or operated within the UK only as defined by the operational control boundary. This includes the Caroline Chisholm School covering blocks A-E and the Primary & Nursery School controlled during the reporting period as well as the minibuses. Additionally, it includes the mandatory reporting of scope three business travel in employee-owned or hired vehicles (referred to as the "grey fleet").

Reporting period

The annual reporting period is 1st September to 31st August each year and the energy and carbon emissions are aligned to this period.

Quantification and reporting methodology

The 2019 UK Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines and the GHG Protocol Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (revised edition) were followed. The 2025 UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting were used in emission calculations. The report has been reviewed independently by Zenengi Limited (trading as Briar Consulting Engineers Limited).

The electricity and gas consumption were compiled from invoice records while MOT certificates and mileage claims were used to calculate energy use and emissions associated with owned vehicles and grey fleet. Generally gross calorific values were used except for grey fleet mileage energy calculations as per Government GHG Conversion Factors.

The associated emissions are divided into mandatory and voluntary emissions according to the 2018 Regulations, then further divided into the direct combustion of fuels and the operation of facilities (scope 1), indirect emissions from purchased electricity (scope 2) and further indirect emissions that occur because of Trust activities but occur from sources not owned or controlled by the organisation (scope 3).

Breakdown of energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh):

Energy type	2023/24	2024/25
Mandatory:		
Gas	1,052,427	1,301,206
Purchased electricity from the grid	804,500	768,203

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Transport fuel	10,473	8,612
Total energy (mandatory)	1,867,400	2,078,022

Note: figures may not sum due to rounding

Breakdown of emissions associated with the reported energy use (tCO₂e):

Emission source	2023/24	2024/25
Mandatory:		
Scope 1		
Gas	192.5	238.1
Trust-owned vehicles (minibuses)	1.6	1.2
Scope 2		
Purchased electricity (location-based)	166.6	136.0
Scope 3		
Category 6: Business travel (grey fleet)	1.0	0.9
Total gross emissions (mandatory)	361.7	376.2

Note: figures may not sum due to rounding

Intensity ratio

Two intensity ratios are reported: emissions (tCO₂e) per pupil and per square meter of floor area. Emissions per pupil is the recommended ratio for the sector, ensuring consistency and comparability, with pupil numbers based on the Autumn 2024 Census. Emissions per square meter of floor area are reported to reflect the energy efficiency of the buildings, which are the primary source of emissions.

Intensity ratios	2023/24	2024/25
Mandatory emissions only:		
Tonnes of CO ₂ e per pupil	0.168	0.176
Tonnes of CO ₂ e per square meter floor area	0.020	0.020

Energy efficiency action during current financial year

In the reporting period September 2024 – August 2025, the Trust has taken the following energy efficiency actions:

Heating and lighting costs are restricted wherever possible to improve energy efficiency.

There have been no further developments since the LED lighting installation during the 2023–2024 period, which was carried out under the existing PFI (Private Finance Initiative) contract. As the project falls within the scope of the PFI agreement, the school was not directly responsible for procurement.

The Trust remains committed to reducing its carbon footprint and continues to look out for new energy saving and funding opportunities going forwards.

Plans for future periods

We are excited to host our inaugural Caroline Chisholm Education Trust (CCET) Conference in January 2026. This event will launch 'Our Strategic Framework – The Way Forward', which will guide our development over the next four years.

The framework is built around five strategic pillars, each representing a core commitment:

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Trustees' Report

For the year ended 31 August 2025

1. Educational Performance
 - Inspirational teaching and ambitious curriculum design
 - Responsive teaching and quality assurance
 - Cohesive assessment and successful destinations
2. Personal Support for All
 - Behaviour, attendance, and safeguarding culture
 - Personal development and support for disadvantaged students
 - High standards of SEND provision
3. The Employer of Choice
 - Professional development and succession planning
 - Early career teacher support and staff voice
 - Work-life balance and wellbeing
4. Community Cohesion
 - Partnership working and parental engagement
 - Pupil voice and extra-curricular enrichment
 - 'The Wooldale Centre for Learning' as a regional CPD hub
5. Governance and Business Strength
 - 'PFI hand-back' and financial stability
 - Risk management and digital transformation
 - Link governor actions and climate action planning

This framework will shape our priorities, investments, and culture as we move forward with clarity and purpose. Leadership Transition and Strategic Renewal.

Following the new Principal's appointment in September 2025, a comprehensive review of all areas of the school has commenced. This process is designed to ensure that Caroline Chisholm School remains a high-performing, inclusive, and forward-thinking institution.

Key developments to date since September 2025 include:

- Rebranding and Marketing: We have refreshed the school's visual identity, including a new logo and enhanced social media presence, to better reflect our values and aspirations.
- Professional Development Hub: 'The Wooldale Centre for Learning' has been repositioned as a regional CPD hub. It now hosts the SEND Spotlight CPD suite, a targeted programme addressing themes from our most recent Ofsted inspection, particularly around provision for students with SEND. We are proud to welcome keynote speakers including Prof Adam Boddison OBE, Sue Cowley, Emma Turner, Jean Gross CBE, Mark Finnis, and many more.
- PFI Hand-back Project: A four-year programme has begun to ensure the smooth transition of our site, buildings, and infrastructure from Kajima back to full school ownership. This marks a significant step in our long-term strategic autonomy and facility development.
- Digital Transformation Strategy: We are developing a comprehensive strategy to modernise and streamline our digital infrastructure. This includes reviewing all hardware, software, and digital licences—such as our SIMS MIS platform—to ensure our systems are efficient, secure, and future-ready. Our digital strategy has reached full implementation, with all students now equipped with devices and infrastructure fully operational. This has transformed teaching and learning, enabling greater personalisation and access.
- Behaviour and Personal Development Review: Our first major strategic review is focused on behaviour and personal development, beginning with a reassessment of the values that underpin our school culture. This will be followed by a review of High Performance Learning (HPL) as our core teaching and learning framework.
- The House System remains a vibrant part of our school culture, fostering community, competition, and collaboration across all year groups.

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Trustees' Report

For the year ended 31 August 2025

'The CCS People's Pledge'

We are proud to launch the CCS People's Pledge, our commitment to becoming the employer of choice in the region. This pledge ensures that all staff are:

- Supported through high-quality professional development and mentoring
- Valued for their contributions to our school community
- Invested in through career progression opportunities
- Well through a strong focus on wellbeing and mental health
- Balanced with a culture that promotes healthy work-life integration

This pledge is central to our belief that a thriving staff body leads to thriving students.

The school is excited about the journey ahead and remains committed to delivering excellence for every member of our community as we seek to build a strong environment for all to flourish and thrive in.

Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware, and
- that trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditor is aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditor, Moore, has indicated its willingness to continue in office. A resolution proposing that Moore be reappointed as auditor of the Trust will be put to the members.

This report, incorporating the Strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 3 December 2025 and signed on the board's behalf by:


Mrs L Samways
Chair of Trustees

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Governance Statement

Governance Statement

Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Caroline Chisholm School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Guide.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Caroline Chisholm School and the Secretary of State for Education. The details of the delegated roles are outlined in the trust's scheme of delegation, which is reviewed annually. The Principal, as Accounting Officer is also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Conflicts of Interest

The trust has a conflicts of interest policy which outlines the processes in place to manage conflicts of interest including maintaining an up to date register of interests and how the information from the register is used in the day to day management and governance of the trust.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Trustees' responsibilities statement. The board of trustees has formally met 6 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs L Samways, (Chair of Trustees)	5	6
Mr C Bishop (Principal and accounting officer) (Appointed 1 September 2025)	0	0
Mrs K Davis (Resigned 13 October 2024)	1	1
Ms A Ewen	4	6
Mrs C Hawker-Smith	4	6
Mr G Irons	6	6
Mr D James (Principal and accounting officer) (Resigned 31 August 2025)	6	6
Miss M Kayode	4	6
Mrs G Loch (Resigned 14 May 2025)	4	4
Mr M Loubster	4	6
Mrs T Macrae (Resigned 6 January 2025)	1	2
Mrs S Mariyum	3	6
Mrs L Marsh (Resigned 13 May 2025)	3	4
Miss J Morton	4	6
Mrs L Owen	5	6
Mrs M Ray (Resigned 17 September 2024)	0	0
Mr G Sembhi (Resigned 14 July 2025)	1	5
Mrs K Stock (Resigned 23 June 2025))	3	5
Mr S Stringer	5	6

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Governance Statement

Governance reviews:

The Trust Board has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Trust Board is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ending 31 August 2025 and up to the date of the approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Trust Board.

The trustees have appointed a School Challenge Partner to monitor and provide challenge to school management and to provide independent reports to the trustees on the progress the school is making to achieve its objectives especially in relation to the strategic plan. During the year the trustees commissioned a review of the SEND provision in the school as well as a safeguarding audit.

The Trust Board partners with the school by carrying out monitoring visits. Each trustee is linked to a member of the school team and carries out reviews based on the schools strategic themes. Oversight is maintained by the trust via the Full Trust Board.

The Trust Board underwent an external review of governance in May 2023 and has continued to work to complete all recommendations during 2024 to 2025. In addition a board evaluation and skills audit was undertaken in Autumn 2024.

The finance and personnel committee is a sub-committee of the main Trust Board. Its purpose is to propose a draft budget, scrutinise income and expenditure against the budget, monitor systems of control and oversee statutory returns of a financial nature.

The committee have formal meetings 4 times a year and maintain regular contact through emails and visits into school. In addition, all trustees receive management accounts and budget updates monthly. The committee report back to the Full Trust Board at each Meeting.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Committee Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr C Bishop (Principal and accounting officer) (Appointed 1 September 2025)	0	0
Mr D James, (Principal and accounting officer) (Resigned 31 August 2025)	4	4
Miss M Kayode (Appointed to committee 16 July 2025)	0	0
Mr M Loubster (Chair of Finance & Personnel Committee)	3	4
Mrs M Ray (Resigned 17 September 2024)	0	0
Mrs L Samways, (Chair of Trustees)	3	4
Mrs K Stock (Resigned 23 June 2025)	3	3
Mr S Stringer Trustee	4	4

The audit and risk committee is also a sub committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to maintain oversight of the trust's governance, financial risk management, internal control and value for money framework. The committee have formal meetings 3 times a year

Committee Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ms A Ewen (Appointed to committee 16 July 2025)	0	0
Mrs T Macrae (Chair of Audit & Risk Committee) (Resigned 6 January 2025)	1	1
Mrs S Mariyum	2	3
Miss J Morton	3	2
Mrs L Owen (Chair of Audit & Risk Committee 19 March 2025)	3	3
Mr G Sembhi (Resigned 14 July 2025)	0	1

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Governance Statement

The chair of trust, principal/accounting officer and director of finance attend the audit and risk committee meetings.

Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer the principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Allocating the necessary resources to best promote the aims and values of the school
- Targeting resources deployed to best improve standard and the quality of provision
- Using resources to best support the various educational needs of all students
- In-house monitoring by the senior and middle management teams
- Annual budget planning plus monthly management reporting of income and expenditure to the trustees
- Regular auditing of the financial and management information throughout the academic year
- Analysis of school student performance data
- Published minutes of the trust and trust committees
- Analysis of DfE student performance data
- Regular oversight of the PFI contract to ensure the trusts estate is safe, well maintained and complies with regulations.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Caroline Chisholm School for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy's significant risks, that has been in place for the period 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy's system of internal control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Governance Statement

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and personnel committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has decided to employ Bishop Fleming as internal auditor.

This option was chosen as it was felt it met the Trust Boards needs.

The internal auditors' role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems and other systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Testing of purchases systems
- Testing of payroll systems
- Testing of bank accounts / bank controls
- Review of the trust website

Twice a year the internal auditor's report to the board of trustees, through the audit and risk committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities. The auditors annually prepare a summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Internal Control – Non-Financial Reviews

Safeguarding Audit

A Safeguarding audit was carried out by Richard Ward Learning in October 2024. Discussions were held with the Assistant Principal/Designated Safeguarding Lead, the Trustee with responsibility for Safeguarding, a number of employees and a student focus group. The review confirmed all legal requirements were in place. A number of statutory recommendations were made, defined in Keeping Children Safe in Education 2024 as guidance which should be followed unless there is good reason not to. All items in the report have been closed.

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- The work of the internal auditor
- the work of the external auditor
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process
- the work of the executive managers within the academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the audit and risk committee and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

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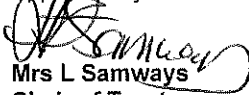
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Governance Statement

Conclusion

Based on advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the academy trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 3 December 2025 and signed on its behalf, by:


Mrs L Samways
Chair of Trustees


Mr C Bishop
Accounting Officer

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As Accounting Officer of Caroline Chisholm Academy Trust, I confirm that I have had due regard to the framework of authorities governing regularity, propriety and compliance, including the trust's funding agreement with DfE, and the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook, including responsibilities for estates safety and management. I have also considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and DfE of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the board of trustees are able to identify any material, irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the framework of authorities.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and DfE.

**Mr C Bishop, Principal
Accounting Officer**



Date: 3 December 2025

Caroline Chisholm Education Trust

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Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

For the year ended 31 August 2025

The Trustees of Caroline Chisholm Education Trust (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report (including the Strategic report) and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 3 December 2025 and signed on its behalf by:


Mrs L. Samways, Member
Chair of Trustees

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Caroline Chisholm Education Trust for the year ended 31 August 2025 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

The objectives of our audit in respect of fraud, are; to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud; to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to those assessed risks; and to respond appropriately to instances of fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both management and those charged with governance of the company.

Our approach was as follows:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the charitable company and considered that the most significant are the Companies Act 2006, Charities Act 2011 (exempt Charity) and Charities SORP 2019, Academies Accounts Direction 2025, Academy Trust Handbook 2024 and UK financial reporting standards as issued by the Financial Reporting Council, and UK taxation legislation.

We obtained an understanding of how the charitable company complies with these requirements by discussions with management and those charged with governance.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

We assessed the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, including the risk of material misstatement due to fraud and how it might occur, by holding discussions with management and those charged with governance.


We inquired of management and those charged with governance as to any known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.

Based on this understanding, we designed specific appropriate audit procedures to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. This included making enquiries of management and those charged with governance and obtaining additional corroborative evidence as required.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Mohamedraza Mavani (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Moore



Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
Rutland House
Minerva Business Park
Lynch Wood
Peterborough
PE2 6PZ

Date: 5, 12, 25

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 6 October 2021 and further to the requirements of the Department for Education (DfE) as included in the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether anything has come to our attention that would suggest, in all material respects, the expenditure disbursed and income received by Caroline Chisholm Education Trust during the period 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied to the purposes intended by Parliament and that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Caroline Chisholm Education Trust and the Secretary of State for Education in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Caroline Chisholm Education Trust and the Secretary of State for Education those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Caroline Chisholm Education Trust and the Secretary of State for Education, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the accounting officer of Caroline Chisholm Education Trust and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Caroline Chisholm Education Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education and the Academy Trust Handbook, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied for the purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by the DfE, which requires a limited assurance engagement as set out in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Reviewing minutes of meetings, management accounts and made enquiries of management;
- Performing sample testing of expenditure ensuring items are for the Academy's purposes and are appropriately authorised;
- Sample testing on credit card expenditure, review for any indication of purchase for personal use by staff, Principal or Trustees;
- Reviewing the procedures for identifying and declaring related parties and other business interests;
- Scrutinising journals, and other adjustments posted during the year for evidence of unusual entries and made further enquiries into any such items where relevant;
- Taking a selection of nominal ledger accounts for evidence of unusual entries and made further enquiries into any such items where relevant;
- Performing an evaluation of the general control environment of the Academy;
- Reviewing nominal ledger accounts for any large or unusual entries and obtaining supporting documentation.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 has not been applied for the purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Moore

Reporting Accountant



Rutland House
Minerva Business Park
Lynch Wood
Peterborough
PE2 6PZ

Date: 5.12.25

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General £ Fixed asset £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	4	-	25,916	-	25,916
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	5	-	15,168,994	-	15,168,994
Other trading activities	6	6,585	388,443	-	395,028
Investments	7	47,002	-	-	47,002
Total		53,587	15,583,353	-	15,636,940
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	9	11,441	15,340,155	773,881	16,125,477
Total	8	11,441	15,340,155	773,881	16,125,477
Net income/(expenditure)		42,146	243,198	(773,881)	(488,537)
Transfers between funds	18	-	(46,076)	46,076	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	1,689,000	-	1,689,000
Adjustment for restriction on pension assets	20	-	(1,755,000)	-	(1,755,000)
Net movement in funds		42,146	131,122	(727,805)	(554,537)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		116,982	930,098	26,869,370	27,916,450
Total funds carried forward		159,128	1,061,220	26,141,565	27,361,913

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2024	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total 2024 £
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	4	-	15,914	-	15,914
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	5	-	14,015,505	-	14,015,505
Other trading activities	6	5,744	351,785	-	357,529
Investments	7	32,121	-	-	32,121
Total		37,865	14,383,204	-	14,421,069
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	9	1,962	14,776,716	858,767	15,637,445
Total	8	1,962	14,776,716	858,767	15,637,445
Net income/(expenditure)		35,903	(393,512)	(858,767)	(1,216,376)
Transfers between funds	18	-	(160,475)	160,475	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	356,000	-	356,000
Adjustment for restriction on pension assets	20	-	(419,000)	-	(419,000)
Net movement in funds		35,903	(616,987)	(698,292)	(1,279,376)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		81,079	1,547,085	27,567,662	29,195,826
Total funds carried forward		116,982	930,098	26,869,370	27,916,450

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST


BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2025

	Notes	2025 £	£	2024 £	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		26,141,565		26,869,370
Current assets					
Debtors	15	449,091		419,451	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,764,328		1,431,602	
		2,213,419		1,851,053	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(993,071)		(803,973)	
Net current assets			1,220,348		1,047,080
Net assets excluding pension asset			27,361,913		27,916,450
Defined benefit pension scheme asset	20		-		-
Total net assets			27,361,913		27,916,450
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds	18				
- Fixed asset funds			26,141,565		26,869,370
- Restricted income funds			1,061,220		930,098
Total restricted funds			27,202,785		27,799,468
Unrestricted income funds	18		159,128		116,982
Total funds			27,361,913		27,916,450

The financial statements on pages 6 to 29 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 30.12.25 and are signed on their behalf by:


C Bishop
Principal


L Samways
Chair of Trustees

Company registration number 07638756 (England and Wales)

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

	Notes	2025 £	£	2024 £	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	22		331,800		(437,802)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		47,002		32,121	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(46,076)		(160,475)	
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities			926		(128,354)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			332,726		(566,156)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year			1,431,602		1,997,758
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			1,764,328		1,431,602

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy trust to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Matters such as rising prices impact all businesses. Going concern is therefore an important area that the trustees are keeping under close scrutiny. No immediate concerns in relation to the trust's long term future have been identified, but this area continues to be monitored. The trustees are satisfied that the steps they have taken in the short term are appropriate and effective.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

16-19 Bursary Fund Income

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the academy trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The academy trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances are held are disclosed in note 21.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line/reducing balance basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold Land and buildings	2% straight line (Buildings)/0.8% straight line (Leasehold land)
Computer equipment	10%/20%/33% straight line
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	10% straight line
Motor vehicles	10% straight line

The academy trust occupies buildings which were built under Private Finance Initiative (PFI) contracts. The Transfer Agreement does not transfer ownership of the new school built by the Contractor (the PFI asset) until the end of the Project Agreement. Whilst the PFI agreement remains between the Local Authority and the Contractor, the Academy Trust is party to a Schools Agreement with the Local Authority.

The Trustees have considered the risks and rewards associated with the PFI asset and consider that the risks and rewards associated with the PFI buildings are deemed to have transferred to the Academy Trust. As a result, the buildings have been capitalised on the Academy Trust's balance sheet and are depreciated over their useful economic life.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The academy trust occupies buildings which were built under Private Finance Initiative (PFI) contracts. The Transfer agreement does not transfer ownership of the new school built by the Contractor (the PFI asset) until the end of the Project Agreement. Whilst the PFI agreement remains between the Local Authority and the Contractor, the Academy Trust makes an Academy Contribution to the unitary charge via the Schools Agreement to cover the services element of the charge.

The Trustees have considered the risks and rewards associated with the agreement in respect of facilities management and consider that these represent operating lease arrangements, as risks and rewards associated with the services element relate are not transferred to the Academy Trust until the end of the contract. Accordingly, the Academy Contributions are recognised as operating charges in the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the life of the contract.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value. This includes cash held on short term deposits which are readily accessible liquid assets.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit asset/liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2025. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability. In line with FRS 102, which states that "a plan surplus can be recognised only to the extent an entity is able to recover the surplus, either through reduced contributions in the future, or through refunds from the scheme", the pension asset of the current year has been restricted to £nil.

Critical areas of judgement

The trust occupies buildings under PFI agreements with the local authority and has applied judgement in determining that these buildings should be capitalised on the balance sheet. The academy trust does not believe that there are any other additional critical areas where judgement is used.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

3 General Annual Grant (GAG)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was subject to limits at 31 August 2025 on the amount of GAG that could be carried forward from one year to the next. An amount equal to 12% of GAG could be carried forward, of which up to 2% could be used for general recurrent purposes, with any balance being available for premises/capital purposes.

The academy trust has not exceeded these limits during the year ended 31 August 2025.

4 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Other donations	-	25,916	25,916	15,914

5 Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	11,412,261	11,412,261	10,813,690
PFI DSG Grant	-	1,867,193	1,867,193	1,697,565
Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
- UIFSM	-	64,707	64,707	62,732
- Pupil premium	-	249,858	249,858	222,152
- MSAG	-	-	-	324,430
- Teachers pay grant	-	408,244	408,244	291,571
- CSBG Pay grant	-	355,645	355,645	-
- Others	-	415,814	415,814	274,553
	-	14,773,722	14,773,722	13,686,693
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	395,272	395,272	328,812
Total funding	-	15,168,994	15,168,994	14,015,505

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

6 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Lettings	6,585	-	6,585	5,744
Educational trips	-	185,864	185,864	255,581
Music, books and exam recharges	-	114,465	114,465	65,777
Other income	-	88,114	88,114	30,427
	<u>6,585</u>	<u>388,443</u>	<u>395,028</u>	<u>357,529</u>

7 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Other investment income	<u>47,002</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>47,002</u>	<u>32,121</u>

8 Expenditure

	Staff costs £	Non-pay expenditure Premises £	Other £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	9,804,046	-	1,063,051	10,867,097	10,388,007
- Allocated support costs	<u>1,164,163</u>	<u>1,204,576</u>	<u>2,889,641</u>	<u>5,258,380</u>	<u>5,249,438</u>
	<u>10,968,209</u>	<u>1,204,576</u>	<u>3,952,692</u>	<u>16,125,477</u>	<u>15,637,445</u>

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2025 £	2024 £
Operating lease rentals	991,782	920,426
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	771,727	848,392
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	2,154	10,375
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	8,950	8,950
- Other services	4,675	3,950
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	<u>(58,000)</u>	<u>(40,000)</u>

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

9	Charitable activities	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
	Direct costs				
	Educational operations	6,415	10,860,682	10,867,097	10,388,007
	Support costs				
	Educational operations	5,026	5,253,354	5,258,380	5,249,438
		<u>11,441</u>	<u>16,114,036</u>	<u>16,125,477</u>	<u>15,637,445</u>

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

9 Charitable activities (Continued)

	2025 £	2024 £
Analysis of support costs		
Support staff costs	1,164,163	1,089,988
Depreciation	773,881	858,767
Premises costs	430,695	584,308
Legal costs	-	7,000
Repayment of DSG grant to PFI	1,372,719	1,271,592
Other support costs	1,397,818	1,324,047
Governance costs	119,104	113,736
	<u>5,258,380</u>	<u>5,249,438</u>

10 Staff

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2025 £	2024 £
Wages and salaries	7,904,442	7,533,240
Social security costs	895,565	750,590
Pension costs	1,973,988	1,720,221
Staff costs - employees	<u>10,773,995</u>	<u>10,004,051</u>
Agency staff costs	194,214	346,154
Total staff expenditure	<u>10,968,209</u>	<u>10,350,205</u>

Severance payments

CCET paid one severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

0 - £25,000 1

Included in staff costs are non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments totalling £8,614 (2024: £8,349). Individually, the payments were: £8,614 (2024: £8,349).

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

10 Staff

(Continued)

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2025 Number	2024 Number
Teachers	114	117
Administration and support	137	124
Management	14	11
	<u>265</u>	<u>252</u>

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2025 Number	2024 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	9	4
£70,001 - £80,000	4	1
£80,001 - £90,000	2	2
£90,001 - £100,000	2	1
£130,001 - £140,000	-	1
£140,001 - £150,000	1	-
	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on Reference and Administrative Details. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer national insurance contributions and pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £1,251,325 (2024: £1,189,544).

11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal only receives remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the role of principal under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their service as trustee.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

D James (Principal) - retired 31 August 2025

- Remuneration £140,000 - £145,000 (2024: £135,000 - £140,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £40,000 - £45,000 (2024: £35,000-£40,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2025, there were travel and subsistence payments to the trustees totaling £72 (2024: £NIL)

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

12 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

13 Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software £
Cost	
At 1 September 2024 and at 31 August 2025	15,015
Amortisation	
At 1 September 2024 and at 31 August 2025	15,015
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2025	-
At 31 August 2024	-

14 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold Land and buildings £	Computer equipment £	Fixtures, fittings & equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 September 2024	35,073,206	1,093,179	467,540	27,819	36,661,744
Additions	-	9,247	36,829	-	46,076
Disposals	-	(38,629)	(2,855)	-	(41,484)
At 31 August 2025	35,073,206	1,063,797	501,514	27,819	36,666,336
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2024	8,606,700	965,127	209,419	11,128	9,792,374
On disposals	-	(38,497)	(833)	-	(39,330)
Charge for the year	658,330	68,538	42,077	2,782	771,727
At 31 August 2025	9,265,030	995,168	250,663	13,910	10,524,771
Net book value					
At 31 August 2025	25,808,176	68,629	250,851	13,909	26,141,565
At 31 August 2024	26,466,506	128,052	258,121	16,691	26,869,370

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

15 Debtors

	2025 £	2024 £
Trade debtors	5,552	6,084
Other debtors	44,974	77,473
Prepayments and accrued income	398,565	335,894
	<u>449,091</u>	<u>419,451</u>

16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2025 £	2024 £
Other taxation and social security	443,388	167,664
Accruals and deferred income	549,683	636,309
	<u>993,071</u>	<u>803,973</u>

17 Deferred income

	2025 £	2024 £
Deferred income is included within:		
Creditors due within one year	<u>54,279</u>	<u>84,156</u>
Deferred income at 1 September 2024	84,156	125,289
Released from previous years	(84,156)	(125,289)
Resources deferred in the year	<u>54,279</u>	<u>84,156</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2025	<u>54,279</u>	<u>84,156</u>

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

18 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2024 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2025 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	203,477	13,279,454	(13,110,422)	(11,456)	361,053
Other DfE/ESFA grants	42,886	1,494,268	(1,509,438)	-	27,716
Other government grants	484,737	395,272	(387,098)	(4,884)	488,027
Other restricted funds	198,998	414,359	(399,197)	(29,736)	184,424
Pension reserve	-	-	66,000	(66,000)	-
	<u>930,098</u>	<u>15,583,353</u>	<u>(15,340,155)</u>	<u>(112,076)</u>	<u>1,061,220</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	26,593,009	-	(652,752)	(344,223)	25,596,034
Capital expenditure from GAG	276,361	-	(121,129)	390,299	545,531
	<u>26,869,370</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(773,881)</u>	<u>46,076</u>	<u>26,141,565</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>27,799,468</u>	<u>15,583,353</u>	<u>(16,114,036)</u>	<u>(66,000)</u>	<u>27,202,785</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	<u>116,982</u>	<u>53,587</u>	<u>(11,441)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>159,128</u>
Total funds	<u>27,916,450</u>	<u>15,636,940</u>	<u>(16,125,477)</u>	<u>(66,000)</u>	<u>27,361,913</u>

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant has been provided by the DfE in order to fund the normal running costs of the Academy.

Other grants include further grants provided by the DfE and local authorities; these are included in restricted general funds and are used for educational purposes in line with the Academy's objectives and funding agreement with the DfE.

Other restricted funds include income and expenditure in relation to school trips. It also includes insurance monies carried forward from previous years that are being utilised against the costs of ongoing operations and repairs.

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds are reserved against future depreciation charges and capital additions to enhance the Academy's facilities.

The transfers to the Restricted Fixed Asset Fund represents fixed asset additions funded by general restricted funds.

The Restricted Pension reserve represents the Academy's share of the Local Government pension scheme as at the year end which is £nil due to a net asset ceiling adjustment in line with the requirements of FRS102.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

18 Funds

(Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2024 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	367,816	12,511,255	(12,936,284)	260,690	203,477
Other DfE/ESFA grants	66,522	1,175,438	(1,184,454)	(14,620)	42,886
Other government grants	780,285	328,812	(326,795)	(297,565)	484,737
Other restricted funds	301,462	367,699	(361,183)	(108,980)	198,998
Pension reserve	31,000	-	32,000	(63,000)	-
	<u>1,547,085</u>	<u>14,383,204</u>	<u>(14,776,716)</u>	<u>(223,475)</u>	<u>930,098</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	26,793,446	-	(200,437)	-	26,593,009
Capital expenditure from GAG	774,216	-	(658,330)	160,475	276,361
	<u>27,567,662</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(858,767)</u>	<u>160,475</u>	<u>26,869,370</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>29,114,747</u>	<u>14,383,204</u>	<u>(15,635,483)</u>	<u>(63,000)</u>	<u>27,799,468</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	<u>81,079</u>	<u>37,865</u>	<u>(1,962)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>116,982</u>
Total funds	<u>29,195,826</u>	<u>14,421,069</u>	<u>(15,637,445)</u>	<u>(63,000)</u>	<u>27,916,450</u>

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 August 2025 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	26,141,565	26,141,565
Current assets	159,128	2,054,291	-	2,213,419
Current liabilities	-	(993,071)	-	(993,071)
Total net assets	<u>159,128</u>	<u>1,061,220</u>	<u>26,141,565</u>	<u>27,361,913</u>

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

(Continued)

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 August 2024 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	26,869,370	26,869,370
Current assets	116,982	1,734,071	-	1,851,053
Current liabilities	-	(803,973)	-	(803,973)
Total net assets	116,982	930,098	26,869,370	27,916,450

20 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Northamptonshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £231,532 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2025 (2024: £Nil) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- Employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- Total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2027.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,602,973 (2024: £1,341,190).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan. Accordingly, the academy trust has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.8% for employers and 6% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2025 £	2024 £
Employer's contributions	386,000	372,000
Employees' contributions	121,000	117,000
Total contributions	507,000	489,000
Principal actuarial assumptions	2025 %	2024 %
Rate of increase in salaries	2.7	3.15
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.2	2.65
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	6.1	5

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2025 Years	2024 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	20.2	20.0
- Females	24.1	24.1
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	22	21.8
- Females	25.6	25.5

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

	2025	2024
Mortality assumption + 1 year	228,000	259,000
Salary increase +0.1%	3,000	4,000
CPI rate + 0.1%	131,000	156,000

Defined benefit pension scheme net asset

	2025 £	2024 £
Scheme assets	8,608,000	7,635,000
Scheme obligations	(8,608,000)	(7,635,000)
Net asset	-	-

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme

	2025 Fair value £	2024 Fair value £
Equities	4,648,000	4,047,000
Bonds	2,410,000	2,138,000
Property	1,292,000	1,145,000
Other assets	258,000	305,000
Total market value of assets	8,608,000	7,635,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £509,000 (2024: £739,000).

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

20 Pension and similar obligations (Continued)

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2025 £	2024 £
Current service cost	(8,000)	8,000
Interest cost	(58,000)	(40,000)
Total operating charge	(66,000)	(32,000)

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2025 £	2024 £
At 1 September 2024	7,635,000	6,453,000
Current service cost	378,000	380,000
Interest cost	335,000	308,000
Employee contributions	121,000	117,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	(1,573,000)	35,000
Benefits paid	(43,000)	(77,000)
Reverse prior year asset ceiling adjustment	(1,164,000)	(745,000)
Asset ceiling adjustment	2,919,000	1,164,000
At 31 August 2025	8,608,000	7,635,000

Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets	2025 £	2024 £
At 1 September 2024	7,635,000	6,484,000
Interest income	393,000	348,000
Actuarial gain	116,000	391,000
Employer contributions	386,000	372,000
Employee contributions	121,000	117,000
Benefits paid	(43,000)	(77,000)
At 31 August 2025	8,608,000	7,635,000

21 Agency Arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for DfE. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2025 the academy trust received £4,806 and disbursed £4,806 from the fund. An amount of £nil is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that is repayable to DfE. Comparatives for the accounting period ending 31 August 2024 are £4,782 received, £4,782 disbursed. An amount of £nil was included in other creditors.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

22 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	Notes	2025 £	2024 £
Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)		(488,537)	(1,216,376)
Adjusted for:			
Investment income receivable	7	(47,002)	(32,121)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	20	(8,000)	8,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance income	20	(58,000)	(40,000)
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		771,727	848,392
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		2,154	10,375
(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(29,640)	43,238
Increase/(decrease) in creditors		189,098	(59,310)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		331,800	(437,802)

23 Analysis of changes in net funds

	1 September 2024 £	Cash flows £	31 August 2025 £
Cash	1,431,602	332,726	1,764,328

24 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2025 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2025 £	2024 £
Amounts due within one year	905,735	866,121
Amounts due in two and five years	2,717,206	3,464,483
	3,622,941	4,330,604

The land and buildings operating lease commitment relates to the PFI building which expires in 2029. The trust itself is not party to this service concession contract, however the academy trust has entered into a supporting agreement towards the costs of the local authority. The above relates to commitments to operating payments including costs for catering, cleaning, utilities, and other ancillary services.

CAROLINE CHISHOLM EDUCATION TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

25 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook, including notifying the DfE of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

No related party transactions took place during the year other than certain trustees' remuneration already disclosed in note 11.

26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.